

Question 24 – January 19

Infection with which of the bacteria listed below does NOT cause bloody diarrhea?

- A. *Yersinia enterocolitica*
- B. *Escherichia coli* O157:H7
- C. *Campylobacter jejuni*
- D. *Salmonella* species
- E. *Shigella* species

Answer: A

The most common causes of bloody diarrhea, in decreasing order of frequency, are *Escherichia coli* O157:H7, *Salmonella* species, *Campylobacter jejuni*, and *Shigella* species. While *Yersinia enterocolitica* can cause diarrhea, it does not cause a bloody diarrhea.

References:

1. Talan D, Moran GJ, Newdow M, et al. Etiology of bloody diarrhea among patients presenting to United States emergency departments: Prevalence of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 and other enteropathogens. *Clin Infect Dis* 2001 Feb 15;32(4):573-80.
2. Slutsker L, Ries AA, Greene KD, et al. *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 diarrhea in the United States: Clinical and epidemiologic features. *Ann Intern Med* 1997 Apr 1;126(7):505-13.