An 86-year-old with a long-standing history of reflux and regurgitation and recent weight loss is referred for esophageal manometry and pH studies. The manometry showed EGJ outflow obstruction. Your next step is:

A. referral for surgical myotomy  
B. referral for per oral endoscopic myotomy (POEM)  
C. urgent upper endoscopy with botox injection  
D. CT scan

Answer: D  
Rationale: The patient may have an achalasia variant and indeed need a surgical myotomy or POEM if a good surgical candidate, or botox (which should be considered given his age). However, EGJ outflow obstruction may be secondary to an infiltrative process or cancer making a CT scan or EUS necessary.